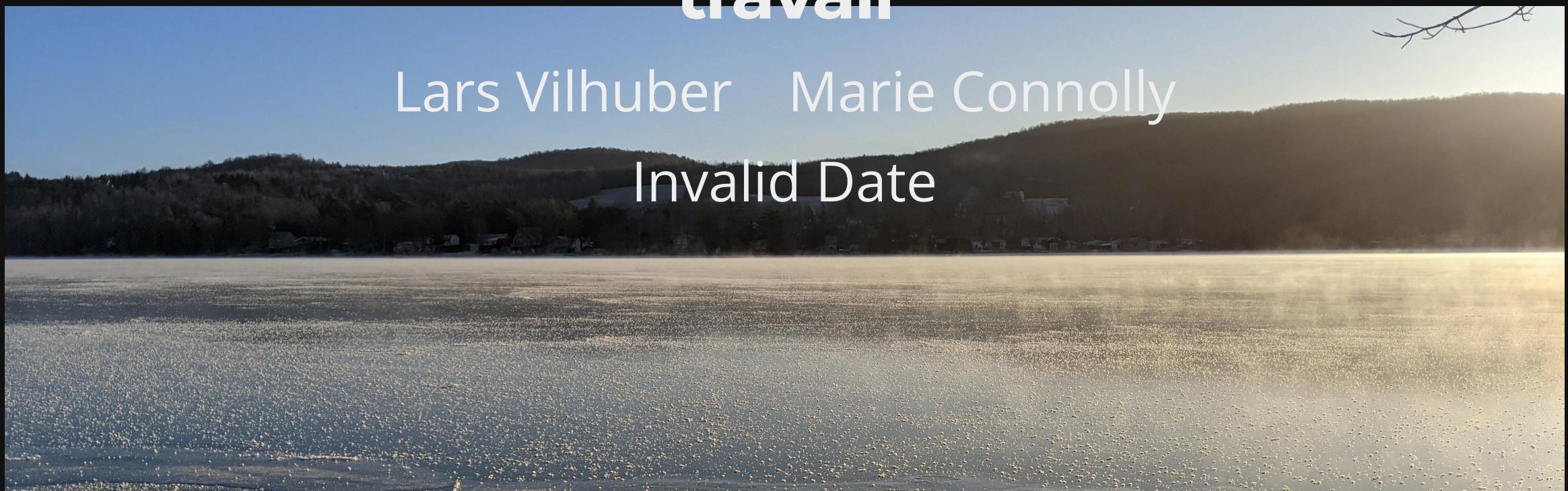


Reproductibilité en recherche – Assurer la transparence et la crédibilité de votre travail

Lars Vilhuber Marie Connolly

Invalid Date



Suivez en direct



[\(PDF\)](https://larsvilhuber.github.io/cole-d-ete-ciqss-2026/presentation/presentation.html)



Qui sommes-nous ?



Vos instructeurs



Marie Connolly, UQAM



Lars Vilhuber, Cornell University



Marie Connolly

Professeure titulaire, Sciences économiques, École des sciences de la gestion (ESG), UQAM. Sa recherche porte sur divers sujets en économie du travail, tels que la mobilité intergénérationnelle des revenus, la formation du capital humain, l'écart entre les sexes et la famille, la participation des femmes au marché du travail et l'évaluation des politiques publiques. Elle est la "Data Editor" de la Revue canadienne d'économique.



Lars Vilhuber

American Economic Review  The <i>American Economic Review</i> is a general-interest economics journal. Established in 1911, the AER is among the nation's oldest and most respected scholarly journals in economics.	American Economic Review: Insights  AER: Insights is designed to be a top-tier, general-interest economics journal publishing papers of the same quality and importance as those in the AER, but devoted to publishing papers with important insights that can be conveyed succinctly.
Journal of Economic Literature  The <i>Journal of Economic Literature</i> (JEL), first published in 1969, is designed to help economists keep abreast of and synthesize the vast flow of literature.	Journal of Economic Perspectives  The <i>Journal of Economic Perspectives</i> (JEP) fills the gap between the general interest press and academic economics journals.
American Economic Journal: Applied Economics  <i>American Economic Journal: Applied Economics</i> publishes papers covering a range of topics in applied economics, with a focus on empirical microeconomic issues.	American Economic Journal: Economic Policy  <i>American Economic Journal: Economic Policy</i> publishes papers covering a range of topics, the common theme being the role of economic policy in economic outcomes.
American Economic Journal: Macroeconomics  <i>American Economic Journal: Macroeconomics</i> focuses on studies of aggregate fluctuations and growth, and the role of policy in that context.	American Economic Journal: Microeconomics  <i>American Economic Journal: Microeconomics</i> publishes papers focusing on microeconomic theory; industrial organization; and the microeconomic aspects of international trade, political economy, and finance.

Directeur exécutif du **Labor Dynamics Institute** et chercheur associé principal au **Département d'économie de Cornell University**, et Data Editor de l'**American Economic Association**.



Éditeur de données de l'AEA

2791 manuscrits et 4470 rapports, environ 5000 auteurs contactés.

The screenshot shows the AEA website's navigation bar at the top, featuring links for Membership, About AEA, Log In, Journals, Annual Meeting, Careers, Resources, EconLit, Committees, Ethics/Ombuds, and a search icon. Below the navigation, a breadcrumb trail indicates the current page: Home > Journals > AEA Data and Code Policies and Guidance > Data and Code Availability Policy. On the left, a sidebar titled "Journals" lists several publications: American Economic Review, AER: Insights, AEJ: Applied Economics, AEJ: Economic Policy, AEJ: Macroeconomics, AEJ: Microeconomics, Journal of Economic Literature, and Journal of Economic Perspectives. The main content area is titled "Data and Code Availability Policy". It contains two paragraphs of text: one defining the policy and another detailing requirements for accepted papers. At the bottom, there is a note about restricted access and a statement about publishing in trusted repositories.

DCAP



Quelques points pratiques

Langues

- Toutes les diapositives sont en **français**
- La langue principale est le **français**
- All questions can be in **English**
- All answers will be in the ***language asked***, or in French



Code de conduite

- voir [Code de conduite complet du LDI Replication Lab, Association canadienne d'économique \(en français\)](#)

Nous nous engageons à offrir un environnement accueillant et de soutien pour toutes les personnes, indépendamment de leur origine ou de leur identité. En participant à cette équipe, les participants acceptent de respecter le Code de conduite du LDI ReplicationLab et d'accepter les procédures de résolution de tout incident lié au Code de conduite. Toute forme de comportement visant à exclure, intimider ou causer de l'inconfort constitue une violation du Code de conduite. Afin de favoriser un environnement d'apprentissage positif et professionnel, nous encourageons les types de comportements suivants sur toutes les plateformes et lors de tous les événements :



Code de conduite

- Utiliser un langage **accueillant** et inclusif
- Être **respectueux** des différents points de vue et expériences
- Accepter gracieusement les critiques **constructives**
- Faire preuve de courtoisie et de respect envers les autres membres de la communauté

Si vous pensez que quelqu'un viole le Code de conduite, nous vous demandons de le signaler à nous, au CIQSS (commanditaire) ou à l'ACÉ (hôte).



Walkthrough of the agenda

Today

- 9h00 Bienvenue
- 9h05 Tour d'horizon de l'ordre du jour
- 9h15 Objectifs
- 9h30 Configuration technique, formation possible d'équipes
- 9h45  *Exercice pratique : Un exemple très imparfait*
- 10h00 **Day 1** : Se préparer à la reproductibilité
- 11h30 Tout documenter : Comment documenter correctement un paquet de réPLICATION (et pourquoi !)



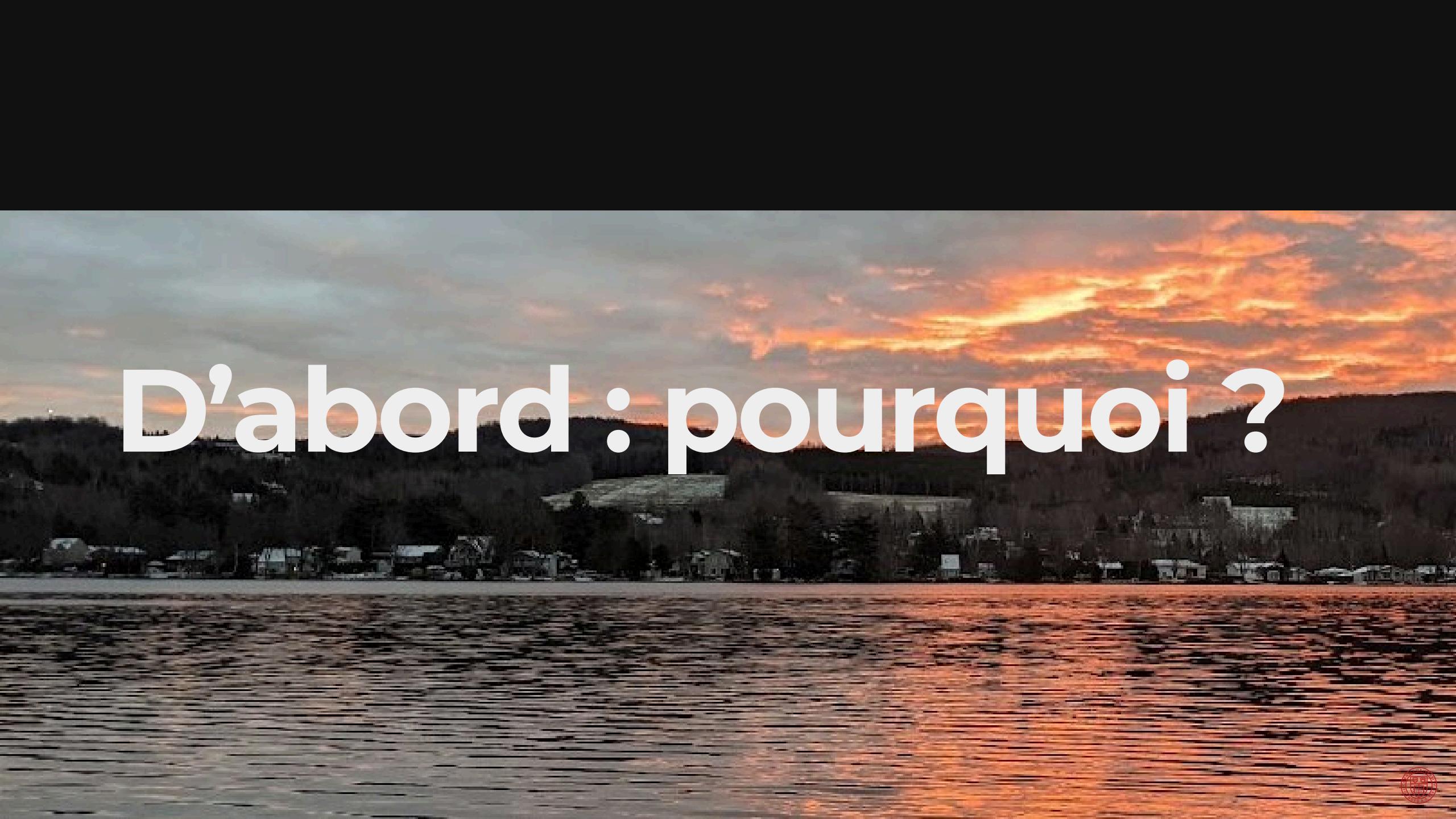
Tomorrow

- 13h00  Quand le nettoyage de données est  critique
- 13h30 **Sujet B** (voir le sondage)
- 14h15 Pause
- 14h30 **Pratique** : Améliorer le paquet de réPLICATION
(très imparfait -> beaucoup mieux)
- 15h00 **Pratique** : Tout tester
- 15h15 Conclusion
- 16h00 Fin.



Meilleures pratiques



A wide-angle photograph of a lake at sunset. The sky is filled with dramatic, colorful clouds in shades of orange, yellow, and blue. The water in the foreground reflects these colors. A dark, silhouetted shoreline with houses and trees runs across the middle ground. The overall atmosphere is peaceful and contemplative.

D'abord : pourquoi ?

Pourquoi la reproductibilité ?

- Crédibilité
- Transparence (ouverture)
- Efficacité du discours scientifique ?

Pourquoi la reproductibilité ?

- Les premières publications (20e siècle) **contenaient des tableaux de données**, et les mathématiques étaient simples (peut-être)
- Les données sont devenues électroniques, **n'étaient plus incluses** ou citées
- Les mathématiques ont été transcrites en **code**, et n'étaient **plus incluses**

SEASONAL VARIATIONS IN THE NEW YORK MONEY MARKET, 1890-1908									
CALL INTEREST RATES ON STOCK EXCHANGE		INTEREST RATES OF 60-90 DAY, 2 NAME COMMERCIAL PAPER ^a		PERCENTAGE OF BANKS TO DEPOSIT, REFERRED TO ASSOCIATED BANKS ^b		CIRCULATION OF DEPOSIT CURRENCY ^c		EXCHANGE RATES IN NEW YORK, ^d 1890-1908	
AVERAGE RATE	SEASONAL INDEX NUMBER	AVERAGE RATE	SEASONAL INDEX NUMBER	AVERAGE PERCENTAGE	SEASONAL INDEX NUMBER	AVERAGE CIRCULATIONS (\$00,000)	SEASONAL INDEX NUMBER	AVERAGE RATE (PENNYAGE OR DISCOUNT)	SEASONAL INDEX NUMBER
6.4	43.4	5.0	53.1	28.6	44.3	\$1,237.5	60.8	2.5 P	64.7
3.8	33.8	4.7	41.5	54.9	*1,238.6	59.6	5 P	64.7	86,684
2.9	14.9	4.3	31.9	39.9	*1,234.7	54.4	5 P	57.7	87.8
2.5	11.9	4.3	22.7	30.3	*1,140.0	44.0	5 P	57.7	7,778
2.3	11.1	4.3	22.9	29.9	*1,080.2	52.5	2 P	72.1	94.9
2.4	10.1	4.3	22.1	29.9	*1,084.1	58.1	6 D	63.0	8,584
2.2	9.3	4.3	22.0	28.8	*1,004.8	52.1	6 D	54.6	7,776
2.7	13.4	4.4	26.5	28.3	*944.0	52.1	9 D	50.7	9,276
3.0	15.1	4.6	32.6	28.1	*1,067.9	51.5	50 D	50.7	1,436
3.6	19.7	*4.6	*34.3	27.9	*1,067.7	51.5	39.5 D	53.1	1,117
3.9	22.4	4.8	40.0	27.7	*1,119.7	52.7	23 D	53.1	1,079
3.2	19.2	4.8	39.6	27.9	*1,042.3	53.1	13 D	53.1	9,932
3.6	22.0	4.8	38.1	28.0	*1,011.8	53.5	14 D	45.9	7,778
4.0	23.8	4.7	36.7	28.7	*1,024.4	53.5	5 D	45.3	716
2.8	23.1	4.6	33.4	27.9	*1,118.0	48.0	14 D	53.0	1,055
3.0	17.5	4.5	31.9	28.3	*1,123.5	46.7	7.5 D	44.3	999
2.9	15.4	4.4	37.5	28.6	44.4	48.3	10.5 P	53.0	533
3.4	19.1	4.4	30.9	28.3	1,107.6	43.3	9 D	48.3	1,029
3.4	19.3	4.4	34.3	28.4	48.0	1,172.4	52.7	3.5 D	55.9
2.6	13.3	4.3	22.7	28.6	51.6	1,123.4	48.0	16 P	52.0
2.4	11.2	4.2	19.9	29.0	1,011.8	34.1	1 P	57.7	9,206
2.3	9.1	4.1	17.1	29.8	1,021.1	34.1	10 P	77.3	743
2.3	8.0	4.1	15.8	28.7	1,039.4	36.1	10 P	71.1	3,069
2.4	7.7	4.1	15.5	28.7	36.1	1,039.4	37.9	2 P	56.5
2.5	8.0	4.3	18.4	28.7	96.8	31.1	4 P	63.6	5,509
2.9	18.8	4.3	32.0	28.4	*98.7	37.8	10.5 P	72.8	8,584
3.4	13.6	4.5	29.0	27.9	43.0	1,013.9	25.8	10.5 P	72.8
2.9	9.6	4.6	26.9	28.4	56.3	1,034.6	33.1	18.5 D	52.2
2.3	6.5	4.6	31.1	28.7	63.3	1,034.6	35.6	8 D	50.6
2.4	5.6	4.6	33.3	28.7	55.4	924.6	21.1	10.5 D	52.6
2.5	6.0	4.6	33.3	28.3	60.8	962.7	27.9	11 D	48.7
2.5	6.3	4.8	40.5	28.3	54.3	910.6	20.8	17.5 D	41.8
2.6	7.4	4.9	43.7	27.8	49.3	949.4	19.9	10 D	41.1
3.7	13.5	5.3	49.9	27.7	53.1	933.9	34.5 D	22.7	829
3.0	12.3	5.3	51.8	27.6	42.6	956.7	29.9	18.5 D	18.8
4.1	20.7	5.3	55.4	27.2	32.8	880.7	19.2	36.5 D	19.1
4.2	23.4	5.1	57.5	27.0	92.8	1,026.7	32.6	20 D	22.9
4.3	30.0	5.3	54.7	27.1	31.9	1,008.7	44.3	98 D	33.5
4.3	39.6	5.3	63.3	27.5	31.9	1,086.1	56.9	33 D	54.6
4.5	27.9	*6.2	61.7	27.3	33.4	1,138.3	58.9	52 D	53.8
4.0	24.4	5.1	61.5	27.3	33.0	1,084.6	44.4	59.5 D	29.0
3.6	18.4	4.9	42.7	27.5	34.1	1,144.0	50.1	31 D	24.2
6.2	29.3	4.9	51.3	27.6	36.4	1,140.7	54.2	39 D	36.5
7.1	32.9	*4.9	48.9	27.2	27.5	1,077.6	45.3	50 D	36.9
5.4	30.3	4.9	51.3	27.1	22.7	1,077.6	63.7	4.5 D	2,666
4.8	26.1	5.0	53.5	27.4	29.4	1,177.0	55.6	13 P	1,139
4.5	21.1	4.7	44.4	27.4	36.1	1,108.7	48.1	32 P	213
4.0	26.8	4.8	48.6	27.6	36.1	1,107.7	48.1	11.5 D	47.3
4.9	30.3	*4.7	47.9	27.2	31.9	1,191.3	60.9	11.5 D	836
5.5	39.2	4.8	51.5	27.4	29.4	1,024.4	53.5	5 D	81.5
6.6	46.1	4.8	49.3	27.5	32.8	1,020.1	60.8	35.5 P	83.1
7.4	49.3	4.9	52.3	27.7	35.3	1,015.3	35.8	33 P	2,188

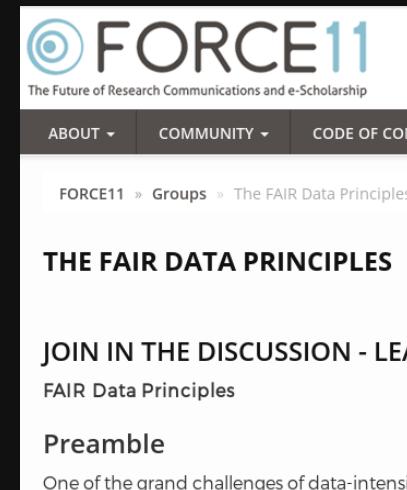
AER 1911



Consensus général croissant dans le milieu académique

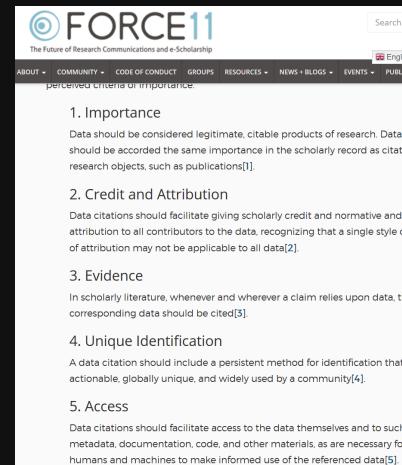
- **Principes FAIR**
- Principes de citation de données
- Reproductibilité computationnelle

- **F**indable
(trouvable)
- **A**ccessible
- **I**nteroperable
(interopérable)
- **R**eusable
(réutilisable)



Principes de citation de données

- Principes FAIR
 - **Principes de citation de données**
 - Reproductibilité computationnelle
-
- Pour les rendre **trouvables**, **citations**,
 - Donner **attribution** et **crédit** pour les données.



Reproductibilité computationnelle

- Principes FAIR
 - Principes de citation de données
 - **Reproductibilité computationnelle**
- Sujet principal d'aujourd'hui
- Reproductibilité*** signifie obtenir des résultats computationnels cohérents en utilisant les mêmes données d'entrée, étapes computationnelles, méthodes, code et conditions d'analyse.²



A wide-angle photograph of a lake in autumn. The foreground is the calm surface of the water, reflecting the surrounding colors. In the middle ground, a shoreline is visible with several small houses and boats. The background consists of rolling hills covered in trees with vibrant orange, yellow, and green foliage. The sky above is filled with heavy, grey clouds.

Qu'est-ce que...



Qu'est-ce qu'un paquet de réPLICATION ?

Un paquet de réPLICATION comprend

- Code
- Données
- Matériaux (pour les sondages, expériences, ...)
- Instructions sur la façon d'obtenir les données non incluses
- Instructions sur la façon de tout combiner
- Problèmes connus documentés



Conforme à...

- Politique de disponibilité des données et du code de l'AEA
- Norme de disponibilité des données et du code DCAS v1.0 .

The screenshot shows the AEA website's "Data and Code Availability Policy" page. The top navigation bar includes links for Journals, Annual Meeting, Careers, Resources, EconLit, Committees, Ethics/Ombuds, and a search icon. The main content area features a large heading "Data and Code Availability Policy" and a detailed policy statement. Below the statement, there are sections for "Raw data", "Analysis data", and "Format". The sidebar on the left lists various journals: American Economic Review, AER: Insights, AEJ: Applied Economics, AEJ: Economic Policy, AEJ: Macroeconomics, AEJ: Microeconomics, Journal of Economic Literature, and Journal of Economic Perspectives.

The screenshot shows the DCAS website. The header features the DCAS logo and the text "Data and Code Availability Standard". The main content area contains a table with four rows, each detailing a rule for data availability. The rules are: 1. Data Availability Statement, 2. Raw data, 3. Analysis data, and 4. Format. The footer of the page includes a small circular logo.

	Data	
1	Data Availability Statement	A Data Availability Statement is provided with detailed enough information such that an independent researcher can replicate the steps needed to access the original data, including any limitations and the expected monetary and time cost of data access.
2	Raw data	Raw data used in the research (primary data collected by the author and secondary data not otherwise available) is made publicly accessible. Exceptions are explained under Rule 1.
3	Analysis data	Analysis data is provided as part of the replication package unless they can be fully reproduced from accessible data within a reasonable time frame. Exceptions are explained under Rule 1.
4	Format	The data files are provided in any format compatible with commonly used statistical package or software. Some journals require data files in open, non-proprietary formats.

Est stocké dans...

- Dépôt de données et de code de l'AEA
- Autres dépôts de confiance

The screenshot shows a project page on the OPEN ICPSR platform. At the top, there are links for 'Find Data', 'Data and Code for: "Indirect Savings from Public Procurement Centralization"', and 'Log In/Create Account'. Below this, the title 'Data and Code for: "Indirect Savings from Public Procurement Centralization"' is displayed, along with the principal investigator's name and the logo of the American Economic Association.

File List:

Name	File Type	Size	Last Modified
code	text/plain	862 bytes	06/18/2024 01:15:PM
data	text/plain	1.2 KB	06/18/2024 01:16:PM
output	text/plain	6 KB	06/18/2024 01:14:PM
CITATION.CFF	text/plain	862 bytes	06/18/2024 09:14:AM
LICENSE.txt	text/plain	1.2 KB	06/18/2024 09:14:AM
README.md	text/x-web-markdown	2.4 KB	06/18/2024 09:14:AM
main.sh	application/x-sh	2.4 KB	06/18/2024 09:14:AM

Usage Metrics:

Overall Project Metrics	
14	Views
3	Downloads
3	Publications

Folder/File-Level Metrics:

main	
0	Views
0	Downloads



Meilleures pratiques

?



En résumé

- **Pourquoi**
 - Crédibilité
 - Transparence (ouverture)
 - Efficacité du discours scientifique ([exemple])
- **Comment**
 - Principes FAIR
 - Principes de citation de données
 - Reproductibilité computationnelle
- Sous forme de **paquets de réPLICATION**
 - Code
 - Données
 - Matériaux (pour les sondages, expériences, ...)
 - Instructions sur la façon d'obtenir les données non incluses
 - Instructions sur la façon de tout combiner
 - Problèmes connus documentés



Qui ?



Qui ?

- 🐰 Auteurs à l'**acceptation conditionnelle**
- 🐢 Auteurs à la **soumission**
- 🐀 Auteurs au **début** du projet
- 🧓‍♂️🧓‍♀️ Chercheurs expérimentés
- 🧑‍♂️🧑‍♀️ Chercheurs juniors
- 🎓🎓 Doctorants
- 🏫❏ Étudiants de premier cycle

Qui ?

Vous.



Vous



Maintenant :

- développement plus efficace
- collaboration plus efficace
- plus d'assurance que "tout fonctionne"



Bientôt

- développement plus efficace entre les projets
- réponse plus efficace aux éditeurs et réviseurs
- ... pendant que vous êtes dans une **nouvelle** institution, sur un **nouvel ordinateur**, avec trois cours à **préparer**, et (luxe !) **deux projets de**





PLOS  One

Publish About Browse

 OPEN ACCESS



PEER-REVIEWED

RESEARCH ARTICLE

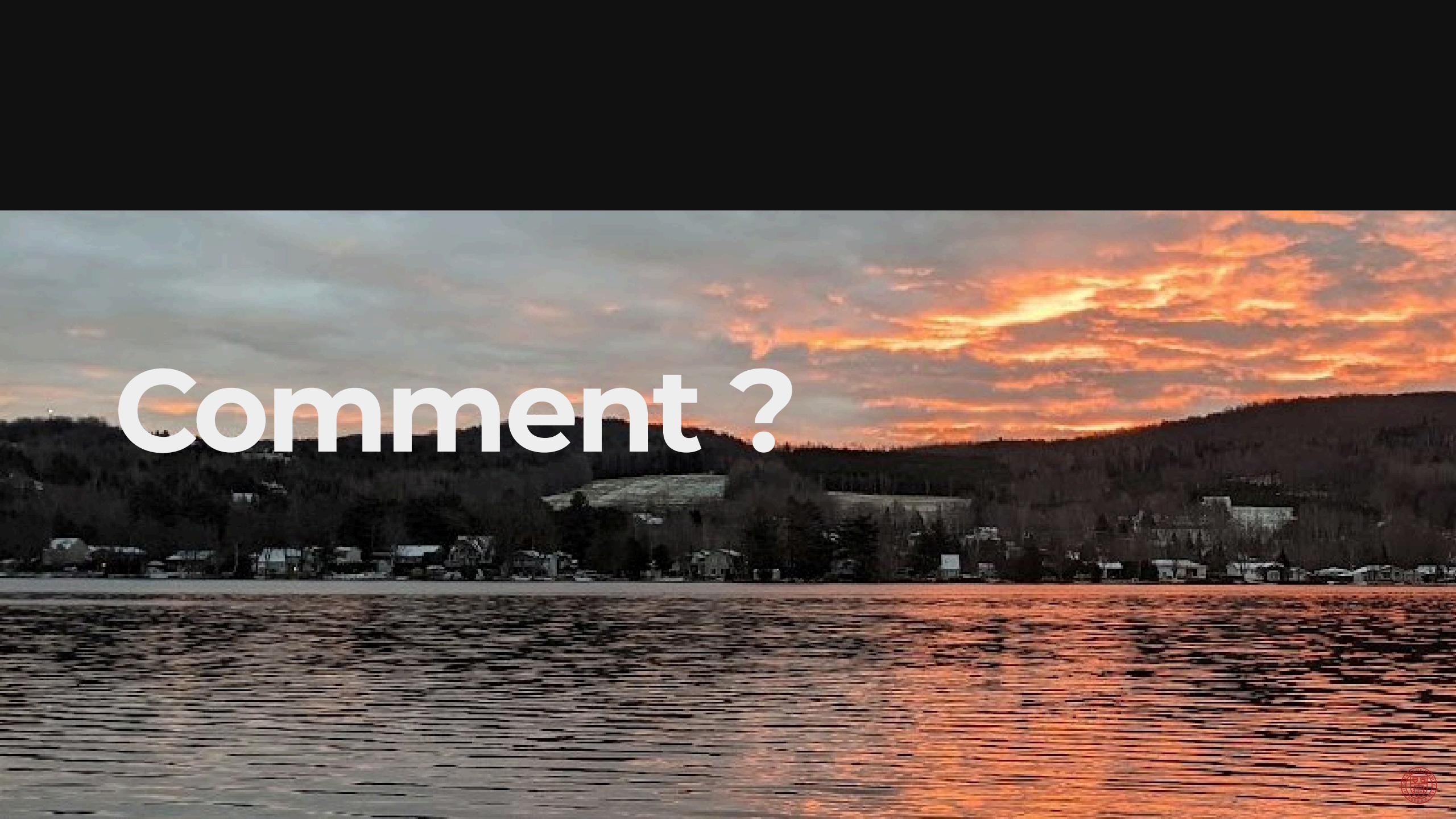
Experience of irreproducibility as a risk factor for poor mental health in biomedical science doctoral students: A survey and interview-based study

Nasser Lubega, Abigail Anderson, Nicole C. Nelson 

Published: November 15, 2023 • <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0293584>

Article	Authors	Metrics	Comments	Media Coverage	Peer Review
					



A wide-angle photograph of a lake at sunset. The sky is filled with dramatic, orange and yellow clouds. In the background, dark silhouettes of hills or mountains are visible across the water. The foreground shows the calm surface of the lake reflecting the warm colors of the sky.

Comment ?



Comment créer une recherche reproductible ?

Habitudes

- Reproductibilité **dès le jour 1**
- Adopter des ***habitudes*** reproductibles
- **Prendre des notes** pendant que vous faites les choses, pas après
- Utiliser le ***contrôle de version***



Stratégie

Empathie computationnelle : pensez à la prochaine personne qui exécutera ceci - Cela pourrait être **vous** dans 5 ans !

Hands-on: A very imperfect example

Presentation of the example

Day 1 reproducibility



Day 1: How to not to organize your work

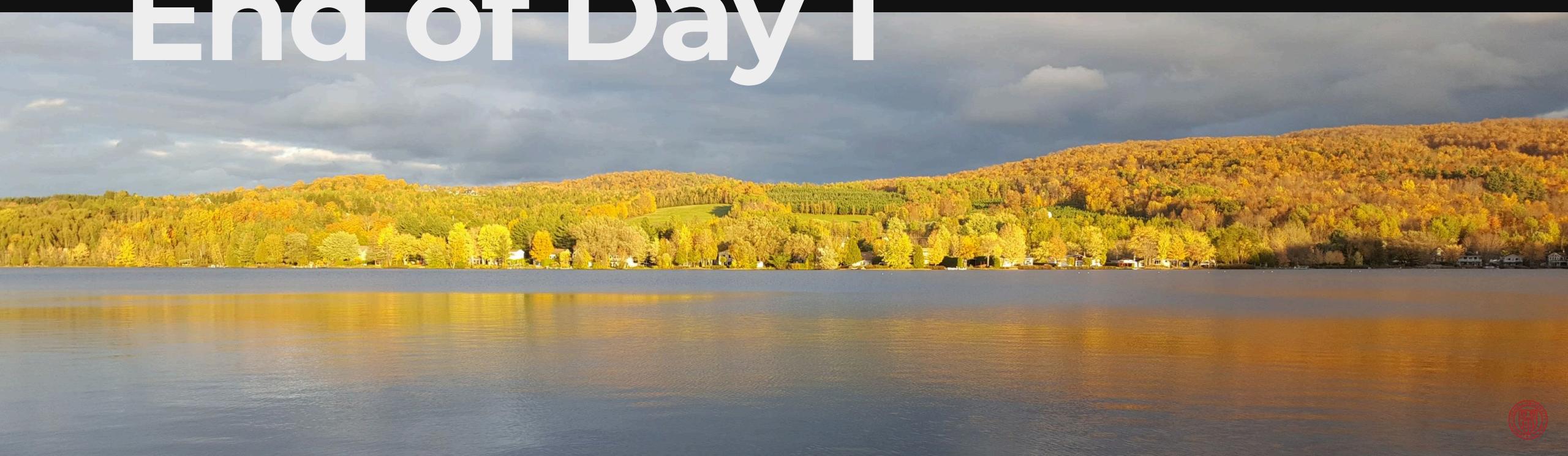
A tale of ineffective technical collaboration

Day 1: Setting yourself up for reproducibility

An approach to be reproducible from Day 1



End of Day 1



Appendix



Où aller ?



Choix

- Question No. 1 : Accès aux données et préservation
💥 [a]
- Question No. 2 : Données confidentielles - même chose ⬆ ! [a] [b]
- Vérification du cycle de vie : Auto-vérification de la reproductibilité et présentation
- Nouveaux défis : IA et mégadonnées mais même chose ⬆ !
- Nouvelles méthodes : Transparence externalisée ou certifiée
- Mise en œuvre dans le milieu académique : Étudiants !



Resources



README

Lars Vilhuber, Connolly, M., Koren, M., Llull, J., & Morrow, P. (2022). A template README for social science replication packages (v1.1). Social Science Data Editors.

<https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7293838>

You can download the Word, LaTeX, or Markdown version of the README with lots of examples.



Other guidance

- Presentation on “Self Checking Reproducibility” and its associated website
- Guidance when (some) data are confidential:
<https://labordynamicsinstitute.github.io/reproducibility-confidential/>
- Guidance for citations: <https://social-science-data-editors.github.io/guidance/addtl-data-citation-guidance.html>



Extra info

- This document's source:
<https://github.com/larsvilhuber/cole-d-ete-ciqss-2026>
- Licensed under  CC BY-NC 4.0



Sources

- Images: NYT, Bluesky 1, 2, Ike Hayman/Wikimedia



Détails sur la transparence, etc.

Transparence

- Provenance des **données**
- Traitement des données, des données brutes aux résultats (**code**)

Prior to acceptance, authors of papers [...] must provide the data, code, and other details of the computations **sufficient to permit replication.** These materials must be made **available and retained in an openly accessible** trusted data repository, such as the AEA Data and Code Repository.



Transparence

- Provenance des **données**
- Traitement des données, des données brutes aux résultats (**code**)



The Canadian Journal of Economics endorses DCAS, the Data and Code Availability Standard [v1.0], and its data and code availability policy is compatible with DCAS.



Exhaustivité

- Toutes les données doivent être identifiées et l'accès décrit
- Tout le code doit être décrit et fourni
- Tous les matériaux doivent être fournis (formulaires de sondage, etc.)

Les auteurs ... doivent fournir, avant l'acceptation, les **données, programmes et autres détails** des calculs **suffisants** pour permettre la réPLICATION



Préservation

- Toutes les **données** doivent être préservées pour les futurs réplicateurs
 - Idéalement, dans le paquet de réPLICATION, sous réserve des conditions d'utilisation, pour plus de commodité
 - Sinon, dans un **dépôt de confiance**

Préservation

- Le **code** doit être dans un dépôt de confiance
 - Habituellement, dans le paquet de réPLICATION
 - Les sites Web, Github, ne sont ***pas acceptables***

Historiquement

SEASONAL VARIATIONS IN THE NEW YORK MONEY MARKET, 1890-1908												CIRCULATION OF DEPOSIT CURRENCY ^c			EXCHANGE RATES IN CHICAGO OR NEW YORK, ^d 1899-1908			NET INTERIOR MOVEMENT OF CASH OUT OF AND INTO N. Y. CITY BANKS, ^e 1899-1908			STERLING EXCHANGE, DEMAND DRAFFTS ^f			EXPORTATION AND IMPORTATION OF GOLD, U. S., 1890-1908 (FIGURED) ^g		
AVERAGE RATE	SEASONAL INDEX NUMBER	AVERAGE RATE	SEASONAL INDEX NUMBER	AVERAGE PERCENTAGE	SEASONAL INDEX NUMBER	AVERAGE CLEARINGS (000,000)	SEASONAL INDEX NUMBER	AVERAGE RATE (Premium or Discount)	SEASONAL INDEX NUMBER	AVERAGE AMOUNT OUT OF 000	INTO 000	SEASONAL INDEX NUMBER	AVERAGE RATE	SEASONAL INDEX NUMBER	AVERAGE RATE	SEASONAL INDEX NUMBER	TOTAL EXCESS EXPORTS 000	TOTAL EXCESS IMPORTS 000								
6.4	43.4	5.0	53.1	28.6	44.3	\$1,237.5	60.8	2.5 P	64.7	86,894	87.2	\$4,8006	42.7	Jan.												
3.6	23.8	4.7	41.5	29.1	78.8	*1,233.6	*59.6	*5 P	67.4	6,621	84.9	4,8657	54.7		\$32,747											
2.8	14.9	4.5	31.2	29.9	86.9	*1,224.7	*54.4	5 P	67.7	7,773	84.9	4,8679	59.4													
2.5	11.9	4.3	22.7	30.3	77.8	*1,140.0	*44.0	10 P	72.1	6,895	90.7	4,8697	64.1													
2.5	11.1	4.3	22.9	29.9	65.4	*1,084.1	*38.4	6 D	63.0	4,749	87.6	4,8695	64.1													
2.4	10.1	4.3	22.1	29.2	58.1	*1,004.8	*32.1	9 D	54.8	2,376	77.0	4,8696	64.8													
2.5	9.8	4.3	22.2	28.8	53.6	*944.0	*22.6	20 D	50.7	1,436	83.7	4,8708	66.9													
2.7	13.4	4.4	26.5	28.5	45.5	*1,165.7	*51.5	29.5 D	38.8	1,157	84.8	4,8697	65.4													
3.0	15.1	4.6	32.6	28.1	43.1	*1,067.9	*38.2	23 D	29.1	1,679	88.5	4,8692	65.7													
3.6	19.7	*4.6	*34.3	27.9	37.0	*1,119.7	*42.7	13 D	35.0	604	80.5	4,8676	62.0													
3.9	23.4	4.8	40.0	27.7	39.9	1,042.3	33.1	14.5 D	43.5	716	84.8	4,8665	59.1													
3.2	19.2	4.8	39.6	27.9	40.5	1,051.4	35.5	5 D	33.9	1,335	84.4	4,8681	61.6													
3.6	22.0	4.8	38.1	28.0	35.7	1,135.4	48.0	14 D	44.5	999	83.5	4,8704	65.9													
4.0	23.8	4.7	36.7	27.8	39.9	1,119.0	42.9	7.5 D	52.2	868	83.9	4,8711	67.4													
3.8	23.1	4.6	33.4	27.9	50.9	1,123.5	46.7	4 P	66.3	1,903	89.0	4,8714	68.2													
3.0	17.5	4.5	31.9	28.4	54.4	1,107.6	43.3	9 D	48.4	9,085	82.1	4,8734	73.6													
2.9	15.4	4.4	27.5	28.6	54.4	1,283.3	67.3	3.5 D	55.9	1,379	81.6	4,8745	78.1													
3.4	19.3	4.4	26.9	28.3	48.3	1,175.4	52.7	2.5 P	62.0	594	86.5	4,8739	76.3													
3.5	19.5	4.4	24.5	28.4	48.0	1,013.9	35.4	11.5 P	73.6	9,932	85.0	4,8734	74.2													
2.6	13.9	4.3	22.7	28.6	51.6	1,123.4	48.0	16 P	76.7	4,306	74.5	4,8739	75.5													
2.4	11.2	4.2	19.9	29.0	60.3	1,011.8	34.1	16 P	77.3	4,229	74.7	4,8752	79.1													
2.3	9.6	4.1	17.1	28.8	57.2	908.1	21.4	10 P	71.1	3,863	80.9	4,8760	80.9													
2.3	8.0	4.1	15.8	28.7	56.1	1,039.4	37.9	5 P	64.6	5,529	88.6	4,8757	81.1													
2.4	7.7	4.1	15.3	28.7	56.7	967.8	31.1	4 P	63.6	3,354	66.7	4,8756	81.0													
2.5	8.0	4.3	18.4	28.7	57.5	938.7	25.8	10.5 P	72.8	3,497	68.5	4,8742	79.0													
3.6	16.4	4.5	22.0	28.4	53.5	1,013.9	35.4	11.5 P	73.6	2,158	88.3	4,8721	74.6													
3.4	13.6	4.5	25.0	27.9	45.0	991.5	33.1	16.5 D	40.3	1,441	83.1	4,8715	72.9													
2.9	9.6	4.6	26.9	28.4	56.3	1,034.6	35.6	7.5 D	50.6	3,458	68.0	4,8717	72.6													
2.3	5.3	4.6	31.1	28.7	63.3	970.2	26.6	8 D	52.6	3,699	69.3	4,8717	72.6													
2.4	5.6	4.6	33.5	28.7	65.4	924.6	21.1	10.5 D	50.0	4,735	73.1	4,8720	73.2													
2.5	6.0	4.6	35.2	28.3	60.8	962.7	27.9	11 D	48.7	2,953	83.4	4,8702	69.6													
2.5	6.3	4.8	40.5	28.0	54.3	910.6	20.8	17.5 D	41.8	1,395	87.3	4,8693	68.0													
2.6	7.4	4.9	43.7	27.8	49.3	948.0	25.9	19 D	40.1	9,517	84.4	4,8669	61.3													
3.7	13.6	5.3	49.5	27.7	47.7	931.1	23.9	34.5 D	92.7	8249	85.3	4,8651	56.9													
3.0	12.3	5.3	51.8	27.6	42.6	956.8	29.0	37.5 D	18.8	1,477	83.7	4,8626	50.4													
4.1	20.7	5.3	55.4	27.2	32.8	880.7	19.2	36.5 D	19.1	2,620	89.9	4,8601	43.7													
4.2	23.4	5.1	57.5	27.0	29.8	1,033.6	38.6	25 D	34.7	2,589	80.2	4,8564	35.9													
4.3	30.6	5.3	64.7	27.1	31.9	1,058.7	44.3	26 D	33.5	3,434	84.8	4,8552	32.0													
4.2	29.6	5.3	63.2	27.5	37.4	1,066.1	36.9	33 D	26.1	3,489	87.0	4,8557	31.9													
4.5	27.9	*6.2	*61.7	27.3	33.0	1,135.2	59.0	32 D	97.2	3,883	82.0	4,8538	27.3													
4.0	24.4	*5.1	*61.5	27.3	33.0	1,094.1	46.4	29.5 D	99.0	9,543	82.8	4,8540	29.7													
3.6	19.4	*4.9	*53.2	27.5	34.1	1,132.3	49.6	27.5 D	30.8	3,014	80.3	4,8549	32.9													
6.5	29.3	*4.9	*51.4	27.6	56.4	1,144.0	50.1	31 D	24.9	3,685	99.6	4,8576	41.5													
7.1	32.9	*4.9	*48.9	27.2	27.5	1,140.7	54.2	29 D	27.6	2,700	84.7	4,8567	39.7													
5.4	30.3	*4.9	*51.3	27.1	22.7	1,077.6	45.3	20 D	36.9	2,666	87.1	4,8554	38.8													
4.8	26.1	*5.0	*53.5	27.4	29.4	1,083.9	65.7	4.5 D	83.4	1,530	83.6	4,8594	44.1													
4.2	26.1	*4.7	*46.0	27.8	36.1	1,177.0	55.6	13 P	71.2	563	84.6	4,8623	49.5													
4.0	26.8	4.8	48.6	27.6	36.1	1,107.7	48.1	2.5 D	53.9	213	89.0	4,8615	49.3													
4.9	30.3	*4.7	*47.8	27.2	32.3	1,191.3	65.9	11.5 D	47.3	836	84.2	4,8596	45.6													
5.5	39.2	*4.8	*51.6	27.4	29.4	1,292.4	63.5	5 P	64.7	515	82.4	4,8604	47.0													
6.6	46.1	*4.8	*49.3	27.5	32.8	1,202.1	60.9	3.5 P	65.1	60	87.6	4,8611	40.0													
7.4	49.3	*4.9	*52.9	27.7	35.3	1,015.3	35.8	3.5 P	65.1	2,188	81.7	4,8592	45.0													



Préservation moderne

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Find Data Share Data Repositories

OPENICPSR

Find Data / Data and Code for: "Indirect Savings from Public Procurement Centralization" / Indirect-Effects-Centralization-main

Data and Code for: "Indirect Savings from Public Procurement Centralization"

Principal Investigator(s): Clarissa Lotti, Lear; Arieda Muço, Central European University; Giancarlo Spagnolo, Site - Stockholm School of Economics; Tommaso Valletti, Imperial College London

Version: V1

Name	File Type	Size	Last Modified
code			06/18/2024 01:15:PM
data			06/18/2024 01:16:PM
output			06/18/2024 01:14:PM
CITATION.CFF	text/plain	862 bytes	06/18/2024 09:14:AM
LICENSE.txt	text/plain	1.2 KB	06/18/2024 09:14:AM
README.md	text/x-web-markdown	6 KB	06/18/2024 09:14:AM
main.sh	application/x-sh	2.4 KB	06/18/2024 09:14:AM

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Usage Metrics

Overall Project Metrics

14	Views
3	Downloads
3	Publications

Folder/File-Level Metrics

0	Views
0	Downloads

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AMERICAN
ECONOMIC
ASSOCIATION



Données confidentielles?

- Lorsque les données n'appartiennent pas au chercheur, celui-ci n'a aucun contrôle sur la préservation, l'accès !
- Parfois, les ***conditions d'utilisation*** empêchent le chercheur de révéler les métadonnées (nom de l'entreprise, emplacement)

Transparence encore

- Cependant :
 - Pas d'exception pour le besoin de **décrire** l'accès (propre et autre)
 - Pas d'exception pour le besoin de **décrire** pleinement le traitement (éventuellement avec du code caviardé)

Reproductibilité en économie et au-delà



Social Science Data Editors

Improving reproducibility in the social and economic sciences

Data and Code Availability Standard

DCAS The Data and Code Availability Standard (DCAS) is a standard for sharing research code and data, endorsed by [leading journals](#) in social sciences. See <https://datacodestandard.org/> for more information.

DOI [10.5281/zenodo.7436134](https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7436134)



Data and Code Availability Standard

[About](#) [Journals](#)

	Data	
1	Data Availability Statement	A Data Availability Statement is provided with detailed enough information such that an independent researcher can replicate the steps needed to access the original data, including any limitations and the expected monetary and time cost of data access.
2	Raw data	Raw data used in the research (primary data collected by the author and secondary data not otherwise available) is made publicly accessible. Exceptions are explained under Rule 1.
3	Analysis data	Analysis data is provided as part of the replication package unless they are covered by one of the other rules.



Éditeurs de données

- American Economic Association (8)
- Econometric Society (3)
- Canadian Journal of Economics (1)
- Royal Economic Society (2)
- Western Economic Association International (1)
- European Economic Association (1)
- Review of Economic Studies (1)
- Journal of the European Economic Association (1)
- Journal of Political Economy (3)
- American Journal of Political Science (1)
- American Political Science Review (1)

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Journals

The following journals endorse the Data and Code Availability Standard.

1. [American Economic Journal: Applied Economics](#)  
2. [American Economic Journal: Economic Policy](#)  
3. [American Economic Journal: Macroeconomics](#)  
4. [American Economic Journal: Microeconomics](#)  
5. [American Economic Review](#)  
6. [American Economic Review: Insights](#)  
7. [Canadian Journal of Economics](#) 
8. [Econometrica](#) 
9. [Econometrics Journal](#)
10. [Economic Inquiry](#) 
11. [Economic Journal](#) 
12. [Journal of Economic Literature](#)  
13. [Journal of Economic Perspectives](#)  
14. [Journal of the European Economic Association](#) 
15. [Quantitative Economics](#) 
16. [Review of Economic Studies](#) 
17. [Theoretical Economics](#) 



Politiques communes

<https://social-science-data-editors.github.io/>



DCAS
Data and Code Availability Standard

About Journals

Data		
1	Data Availability Statement	A Data Availability Statement is provided with detailed enough information such that an independent researcher can replicate the steps needed to access the original data, including any limitations and the expected monetary and time cost of data access.
2	Raw data	Raw data used in the research (primary data collected by the author and secondary data not otherwise available) is made publicly accessible. Exceptions are explained under Rule 1.
3	Analysis data	Analysis data is provided as part of the replication package unless they can be fully reproduced from accessible data within a reasonable time frame. Exceptions are explained under Rule 1.
4	Format	The data files are provided in any format compatible with commonly used statistical package or software. Some journals require data files in open, non-proprietary formats.
5	Metadata	Description of variables and their allowed values are publicly accessible.
6	Citation	All data used in the paper are cited.



Template README and Guidance

INSTRUCTIONS: This README suggests structure and content that have been approved by various journals, see [Endorsers](#). It is available as [Markdown/txt](#), [Word](#), [LaTeX](#), and [PDF](#). In practice, there are many variations and complications, and authors should feel free to adapt to their needs. All instructions can (should) be removed from the final README (in Markdown, remove lines starting with > INSTRUCTIONS). Please ensure that a PDF is submitted in addition to the chosen native format.

Overview

INSTRUCTIONS: The typical README in social science journals serves the purpose of guiding a reader through the available material and a route to replicating the results in the research paper. Start by providing a brief overview of the available material and a brief guide as to how to proceed from beginning to end.

Example: The code in this replication package constructs the analysis file from the three data sources (Ruggles et al, 2018; Inglehart et al, 2019; BEA, 2016) using Stata and Julia. Two main files run all of the code to generate the data for the 15 figures and 3 tables in the paper. The replicator should expect the code to run for about 14 hours.

Data Availability and Provenance Statements

INSTRUCTIONS: Every README should contain a description of the origin (provenance), location and accessibility (data availability) of the data used in the article. These descriptions are generally referred to as "Data Availability Statements" (DAS). However, in some cases, there is no external data used.



Ailleurs : Science politique

The screenshot shows the homepage of the American Political Science Review (APSR) journal. At the top, there's a navigation bar with links for Cambridge Core, Browse, Services, Open research, Products and Services, Home, About, Contact, Subscribe/Join, and Current Issue. Below this is a banner featuring a collage of protest signs and money. A search bar says "Search American Political Science Review & Past titles" with a magnifying glass icon. Below the search bar are buttons for "Submit your article", "Announcements", and "Subscribe". Social media icons for Facebook, Twitter, and YouTube are also present. The main content area has tabs for Journal home, Journal information (which is selected), Special Collections, FirstView articles, Latest issue, Most cited, All issues, and Open access articles. Under the "Journal information" tab, there are dropdown menus for "About this journal", "Author instructions", "Peer review information", and "Journal policies". A section titled "Research transparency" explains the importance of transparent and reproducible research, mentioning methodology, study design, sources used, and procedures used.

APSR

The screenshot shows the homepage of the American Journal of Political Science (AJPS). At the top, there's a navigation bar with links for Home, About, Contact, Subscribe/Join, and Current Issue. The main header features the acronym "AJPS" in large blue letters and the full title "AMERICAN JOURNAL of POLITICAL SCIENCE" in green. Below the header are tabs for HOME, AJPS ARTICLES, REVIEWS, MANUSCRIPTS, and ABOUT AJPS. A "TRANSLATE" section allows users to select a language. The "AJPS Verification Policy" is the featured article. It discusses the requirement for authors to provide materials sufficient for verification by interested researchers. It mentions the "American Journal of Political Science Guidelines for Preparing Verification Files" and the "AJPS Dataverse" on the Harvard DataVerse Network. The policy states that authors must prepare and upload verification materials to the Dataverse before submission. The "AJPS DataVERSE Quick Reference for Uploading Replication Files" provides guidance on creating datasets and depositing materials. The "AJPS Quantitative Data Verification Checklist" and "AJPS Qualitative Data Verification Checklist" are designed to help authors ensure they have provided all necessary files. The "Current Issue – October 2024" is listed, along with a "AJPS Virtual Issue of Recently Top Cited Papers". A sidebar on the right allows users to enter their email address to follow the journal via email and provides a "Follow" button. The footer notes that AJPS is the flagship journal of the Midwest Political Science Association and is published by Wiley.

AJPS



Ailleurs : Sociologie



sociological science

Articles For Authors [Author Resources](#)

[Home](#) > Reproducibility Policy

Reproducibility Policy

Over the last decade, we have witnessed a crisis in science in which many admired research studies have been found to be non-replicable. Researchers increasingly recognize that publication itself does not imply that findings are replicable. In response, the journal has questioned the credibility of social science research. In order to advance the credibility of sociological research, *Sociological Science* has adopted a reproducibility policy.

Starting with submissions received after April 1, 2023, authors of articles relying on statistical or computational methods will be required to deposit replication packages as a condition of publication in *Sociological Science*. Replication packages must include the statistical code and — when legally and ethically possible — the data required to fully reproduce the results. With this policy, *Sociological Science* hopes other high-impact journals in Sociology will follow suit in setting standards for the reproducibility of published work.

In addition to depositing replication packages, papers relying on experimental methods must adhere to registration requirements outlined in the journal's [Policy on Findings from Experimental Data](#) below.

Under many legitimate circumstances, data cannot legally or ethically be made available to readers. When this is the case, authors must make the data available, they must explain why in the main text of the paper. In such cases, making code and data available is not required, unless doing so would violate legal or ethical constraints.

Researchers using qualitative data, such as interviews or participant observation data, are not required to deposit replication packages. Qualitative data is often not easily shareable in a single package. We encourage authors to make qualitative data available when possible, and urge them to do so in a way that preserves the integrity of the data. For example, interview protocols or coding schemes can be shared.

Sociological Science

Avantages



S'appuyer sur le travail des autres

Notes : *"J'exclus 43 articles pour lesquels les données pour reproduire le graphique principal de l'étude d'événement n'étaient pas disponibles."*

The screenshot shows a white web page with a dark header. The header includes the journal logo, the title "American Economic Review: Insights", and the ISSN numbers (2640-205X Print | 2640-2068 Online). Below the header, there are three navigation links: "About AER: Insights", "Articles and Issues", and "Information for Authors and Reviewers". The main content area features a dark header for the article "Pretest with Caution: Event-Study Estimates after Testing for Parallel Trends" by Jonathan Roth. Below the header, the journal information is listed: "AMERICAN ECONOMIC REVIEW: INSIGHTS VOL. 4, NO. 3, SEPTEMBER 2022 (pp. 305–22)". A red button labeled "Download Full Text PDF" is visible. At the bottom of the article section, there are two tabs: "Article Information" (which is active) and "Abstract". The abstract text is partially visible.

Roth 2022



S'appuyer sur le travail des autres

Notes : *"J'exclus 43 articles pour lesquels les données pour reproduire le graphique principal de l'étude d'événement n'étaient pas disponibles."*

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Roth 2022



S'appuyer sur le travail des autres : dCdH 2020

de Chaisemartin, Clément, and Xavier D'Haultfœuille. 2020. "Two-Way Fixed Effects Estimators with Heterogeneous Treatment Effects." *American Economic Review* 110 (9): 2964-96. DOI: [10.1257/aer.20181169](https://doi.org/10.1257/aer.20181169)

The screenshot shows the homepage of the *American Economic Review*. At the top, there is a logo for the journal, followed by the title "American Economic Review" and its ISSN numbers (0002-8282 (Print) | ISSN 1944-7981 (Online)). Below the header, there are three navigation links: "About the AER", "Articles and Issues", and "Information for Authors and Reviewers". The main content area features the title of the article, "Two-Way Fixed Effects Estimators with Heterogeneous Treatment Effects", followed by the names of the authors, Clément de Chaisemartin and Xavier D'Haultfœuille. Below the authors, the journal information is provided: "AMERICAN ECONOMIC REVIEW VOL. 110, NO. 9, SEPTEMBER 2020 (pp. 2964–96)". A red button labeled "Download Full Text PDF" is present. Further down, there is a section titled "Article Information" and an "Abstract" section. The abstract discusses the limitations of standard linear regressions with fixed effects and proposes a new estimator to address these issues.



S'appuyer sur le travail des autres : dCdH 2020

Les résultats de divers autres articles sont recalculés pour démontrer empiriquement la pertinence des méthodes proposées.

The screenshot shows the homepage of The American Economic Review. At the top, there is a logo for 'The American Economic Review' and the ISSN information: 'ISSN 0002-8282 (Print) | ISSN 1944-7981 (Online)'. Below the logo, there are three red links: 'About the AER', 'Articles and Issues', and 'Information for Authors and Reviewers'. The main title of the article is 'Two-Way Fixed Effects Estimators with Heterogeneous Treatment Effects', written by Clément de Chaisemartin and Xavier D'Haultfœuille. Below the title, it says 'AMERICAN ECONOMIC REVIEW VOL. 110, NO. 9, SEPTEMBER 2020 (pp. 2964–96)'. There is a red button labeled 'Download Full Text PDF'. Below the abstract, there is a section titled 'Article Information' which is currently inactive. The abstract itself discusses the use of linear regressions with period and group fixed effects to estimate treatment effects, noting that weights may be negative and propose an alternative estimator.



Transparence ailleurs



Transparence externalisée

- Parlez à Limor !
- R-squared de Cornell
- cascad
- Banque mondiale

Transparence externalisée

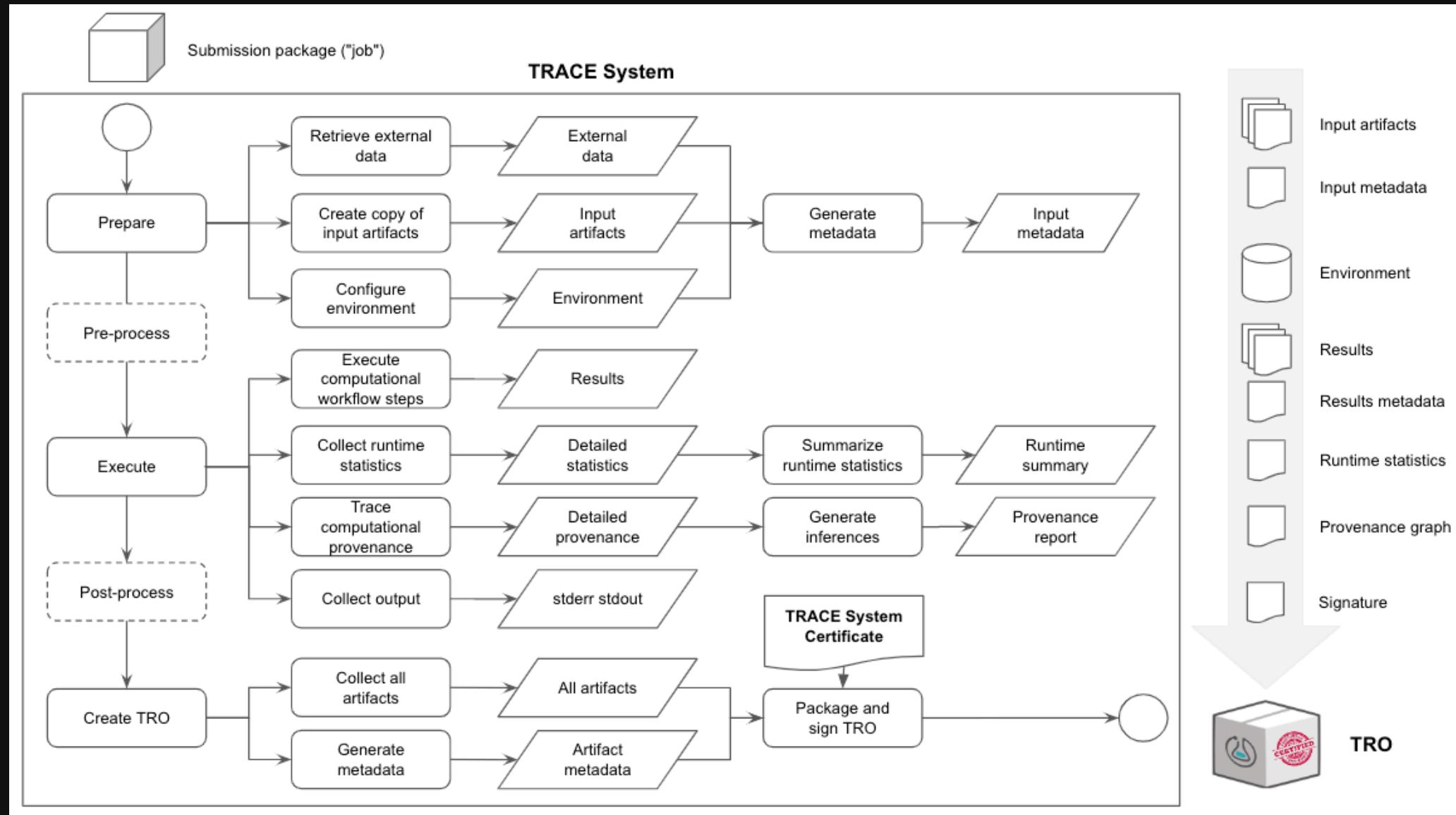
- Un tiers effectue la reproductibilité, pas vous, pas moi.
- Besoin d'une compréhension commune, de protocoles, etc.
- Protocole de l'AEA
- Nous faisons cela environ une douzaine de fois par an

Transparence externalisée

Pourquoi devrais-je croire le tiers ?

- Confiance
- Transparence
- Méthodes communes

Transparence certifiée



Transparence certifiée

- Fournir des informations sur les plateformes informatiques elles-mêmes, y compris des détails spécifiques sur la façon dont la transparence computationnelle est prise en charge.
- Empaqueter et signer les artefacts résultants ainsi que les enregistrements de leur exécution en utilisant un format standard.



Applications

- Limor, R-squared, cascad, Banque mondiale !
- FSRDC ? IRS ?
- Métadonnées ?

Footnotes

1.

Data Citation Synthesis Group: Joint Declaration of Data Citation Principles.

Martone M. (ed.) San Diego CA: FORCE11; 2014

<https://www.force11.org/group/joint-declaration-data-citation-principles-final>

2.

National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine. 2019.

Reproducibility and Replicability in Science. Washington, DC: The National Academies Press. <https://doi.org/10.17226/25303>.

